Centro Poblado de Chijnaya José Domingo Choquehuanca Huancarani-Cajoyo Queñuani Bajo Queñuani Bajo Colquejahua Mujeres Activas Mosoq Illariy Nuevo Amanece Qulqui Wiña Grupo Cooperativo Exaltaciór Banquito los Nevados de la Unión Virgen del Carmen S/. 5,079 S/. 5,400 S/. 1,200 S/. 27,897 S/. 5, I20 S/. 6,007 S/. 27,645 S/. 12,400 \$ 8,583 Vitamin supplements for animals Purchase of barley and alfalfa seed Rental of baler

La Unión Pucachupa Community

Name of Savings Group

Members

Amount in Fund

Uses - Some Examples

Jallahua

The Chijnaya Foundation

THE SMALL GROUP **SAVINGS PROGRAM**



ASSISTANCE TO COMMUNITIES IN THE ANDEAN HIGHLANDS OF SOUTHERN PERU.



Strengthening the capacities of Andean people to create self-sustaining economic activities that will improve their living standards and quality of life has been a long-standing goal of the Chijnaya Foundation. Our community rotating fund program has been a key factor in achieving that goal, but we realize that achieving more equitable



and sustainable development also requires strengthening the self-financing and saving capacities of families, especially the rural poor. The Foundation's new Small Group Savings Program is designed to address that second objective. Experience gained in other developing countries has shown that savings capacities can be considerably enhanced through the promotion of group savings approaches such as "rotating savings and credit associations" and "accumulative savings and credit associations".



The Foundation's approach to savings promotes the formation of both types of savings groups. Each group is organised around some common bond and development goal. The members of both types of groups elect their own officers and agree to meet and save on a regular monthly basis. Rotating savings group members agree to contribute an equal amount of cash each time they meet to their own group savings fund, and at the end of each meeting award the total amount collected to

one member to finance his or her development project. This is done on a rotating basis until everyone in the group has been served. Accumulative savings groups function in a similar way but instead of distributing funds to a single member at the end of each meeting, they allow the fund to accumulate. Individual members are then allowed to borrow from the fund for a fixed period and at a fixed interest rate.

To date, the new program has succeeded in organising 10 self-governing and sustainable savings groups benefitting 107 members and their families, of whom 47 are males and 60 females. The value of cash savings mobilised by these groups is impressive. For example, the total amount of cash savings mobilised during the first eight months of 2018 has amounted to more than \$30,000. The average amount contributed or saved per member per month was \$38, ranging from a low of \$6 to a high of \$60.





For the most part our data show that the funds were used primarily to finance productive activities. Investments financed with savings group funds included: the purchase of livestock, the purchase of store inventory, payment for tractor services or rental of agricultural land, acquisition of veterinary medicines, and repayment of larger loans. Notably, women play important leadership roles in all of these groups. For example, 9 of 10 groups have female treasurers, 5 of 10 have female secretaries and 3

of 10 have female presidents. These same savings groups also serve as learning platforms for members with respect to collective self-help, money management and planning skills. This work is carried out by Rosmery Montesinos who visits each group on a monthly basis. She hopes to expand the number of active groups in the coming year.

ECONOMIC EMPOWERMENT CREATES SELF-SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT



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